

COMBUSTION AND FLAME

THE JOURNAL OF THE COMBUSTION INSTITUTE

VOLUME 107

NUMBERS 1/2

OCTOBER 1996

Contents

JONATHAN H. FRANK, KEVIN M. LYONS, and MARSHALL B. LONG (New Haven, CT) Simultaneous Scaler/Velocity Field Measurements in Turbulent Gas-Phase Flows	1
BENOIT BÉDAT and ROBERT K. CHENG (Berkeley, CA) Effects of Buoyancy on Premixed Flame Stabilization	13
G. BRUNEAUX, K. AKSELVOLL (Palo Alto, CA), T. POINSOT (Toulouse, France), and J. H. FERZIGER (Palo Alto, CA) Flame-Wall Interaction Simulation in a Turbulent Channel Flow	27
YU. N. SHEBEKO, A. YA. KOROLCHENKO, R. R. IONAITIS, S. G. TSARICHENKO, V. YU. NAVZENYA, A. V. TRUNEV, A. A. ZAITZEV, and S. N. PAPKOV (Moscow, Russia) Flame Propagation in Mixtures of H_2 and Air in a Tube with a Moving Water Film on the Tube's Walls	45
K. N. C. BRAY (Cambridge, U.K.), M. CHAMPION (Site du Futuroscope, France), and PAUL A. LIBBY (La Jolla, CA) Extinction of Premixed Flames in Turbulent Counterflowing Streams with Unequal Enthalpies	53
R. L. G. M. EGGELS and L. P. H. DE GOEY (Eindhoven, The Netherlands) Post-Processing Method for Predicting NO Formation in One- and Two-Dimensional Premixed Methane-Air Flames	65
G. T. LINTERIS (Gaithersburg, MD) Numerically Predicted Structure and Burning Velocity of Premixed $CO-Ar-O_2-H_2$ Flames Inhibited by CF_3H	72
YANGCHUAN XING, ÜMIT Ö. KÖYLÜ, and DANIEL E. ROSNER (New Haven, CT) Synthesis and Restructuring of Inorganic Nano-Particles in Counterflow Diffusion Flames	85
GREGORIO MARBAN, FREEK KAPTEIJN, and JACOB A. MOULIJN (Delft, The Netherlands) Fuel-Gas Injection to Reduce N_2O Emissions from the Combustion of Coal in a Fluidized Bed	103
C. J. SUNG, C. J. SUN, and C. K. LAW (Princeton, NJ) Analytic Description of the Evolution of Two-Dimensional Flame Surfaces	114
JOSEPH A. WEHRMEYER, SERDAR YERALAN, and KIRK S. TECU (Columbia, MO) Influence of Strain Rate and Fuel Dilution on Laminar Nonpremixed Hydrogen-Air Flame Structure: An Experimental Investigation	125
SELIM SENKAN and MARCO CASTALDI (Los Angeles, CA) Formation of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAH) in Methane Combustion: Comparative New Results from Premixed Flames	141
A. P. ALDUSHIN (Chernogolovka, Russia), B. J. MATKOWSKY, and D. A. SCHULT (Evanston, IL) Downward Buoyant Filtration Combustion	151
JAMES F. DRISCOLL, HWANIL HUH, YOUNGBIN YOON, and JEFFREY DONBAR (Ann Arbor, MI) Measured Lengths of Supersonic Hydrogen-Air Jet Flames—Compared to Subsonic Flame Lengths—and Analysis	176
Brief Communication	
N. I. WAKAYAMA (Ibaraki, Japan), H. ITO, Y. KURODA, O. FUJITA, and K. ITO (Sapporo, Japan) Magnetic Support of Combustion in Diffusion Flames under Microgravity	187

COMBUSTION AND FLAME

THE JOURNAL OF THE COMBUSTION INSTITUTE

VOLUME 107

NUMBER 3

NOVEMBER 1996

Contents

TAOFANG ZENG (Cambridge, MA) and WEI BIAO FU (Beijing, China)	
The Ratio CO/CO ₂ of Oxidation on a Burning Carbon Surface	197
PER G. KRISTENSEN, PETER GLARBORG, and KIM DAM-JOHANSEN (Lyngby, Denmark)	
Nitrogen Chemistry During Burnout in Fuel-Staged Combustion	211
YUNG-CHENG CHEN, NORBERT PETERS, G. A. SCHNEEMANN, N. WRUCK, U. RENZ (Aachen, Germany), and MOHY S. MANSOUR (Giza, Egypt)	
The Detailed Flame Structure of Highly Stretched Turbulent Premixed Methane-Air Flames	223
M. GONZALEZ (Mont-Saint-Aignan, France)	
Acoustic Instability of a Premixed Flame Propagating in a Tube	245
SONYA T. MARKS and E. METCALFE (London, U.K.)	
The Pyrolysis of Para-Toluene Isocyanate	260
T. E. PARKER, J. R. MORENCY, R. R. FOUTTER, and W. T. RAWLINS (Andover, MA)	
Infrared Measurements of Soot Formation in Diesel Sprays	271
JOHN C. CHEN (Greensboro, NC)	
Distributed Activation Energy Model of Heterogeneous Coal Ignition	291
Brief Communications	
ERNESTO MARTINEZ, JOSÉ ALBALDEJO, ELENA JIMINEZ, ALBERTO NORATIO (Ciudad Real, Spain), and DAVID HUSAIN (Cambridge, U.K.)	
Kinetic Studies of Fluorine Atom Abstraction by Ground State Atomic Cesium, Cs(6 ² S _{1/2}), Using Time-Resolved Laser-Induced Fluorescence [Cs(7 ² P _{3/2} - 6 ² S _{1/2}), λ = 455.5 nm] Following Pulsed Irradiation	299
J. H. TIEN (Chang-Hwa, Taiwan)	
Effects of Flame Stretch on Premixed Flame Propagation in a Closed Tube	303
S. H. STÄRNER, R. W. BILGER (Sydney, Australia), J. H. FRANK, D. F. MARRAN, and M. B. LONG (New Haven, CT)	
Mixture Fraction Imaging in a Lifted Methane Jet Flame	307
KERMIT C. SMYTH and CHRISTOPHER R. SHADDIX (Gaithersburg, MD)	
The Elusive History of $\bar{n} = 1.57 - 0.56i$ for the Refractive Index of Soot	314

COMBUSTION AND FLAME

THE JOURNAL OF THE COMBUSTION INSTITUTE

VOLUME 107

NUMBER 4

DECEMBER 1996

Contents

C. J. SUN, C. J. SUNG, H. WANG, and C. K. LAW (Princeton, NJ) On the Structure of Nonsooting Counterflow Ethylene and Acetylene Diffusion Flames	321
A. W. HARDING, S. D. BROWN, and K. M. THOMAS (Newcastle upon Tyne, U.K.) Release of NO from the Combustion of Coal Chars	336
V. BABUSHOK, T. NOTO, D. R. F. BURGESS, A. HAMINS, and W. TSANG (Gaithersburg, MD) Influence of CF_3I , CF_3Br , and CF_3H on the High-Temperature Combustion of Methane	351
IAN M. KENNEDY, CLEMENT YAM (Davis, CA) DARRELL C. RAPP, and ROBERT J. SANTORO (University Park, PA) Modeling and Measurements of Soot and Species in a Laminar Diffusion Flame	368
KUO-CHUN WU and SIMONE HOCHGREB (Cambridge, MA) Chemical Kinetic Simulation of Hydrocarbon Oxidation Through the Exhaust Port of a Spark Ignition Engine	383
YOSHIKI HIDAKA, KENJI HATTORI, TATSUYA OKUNO, KOHJI INAMI, TOMOKO ABE (Matsuyama, Japan), and TOHRU KOIKE (Yokosuka, Japan) Shock-Tube Modeling Study of Acetylene Pyrolysis and Oxidation	401
CHRISTOPHER R. SHADDIX and KERMIT C. SMYTHE (Gaithersburg, MD) Laser-Induced Incandescence Measurements of Soot Production in Steady and Flickering Methane, Propane, and Ethylene Diffusion Flames	418
TEODORA RUTAR, JOHN C. KRAMLICH, PHILIP C. MALTE (Seattle, WA), and PETER GLARBORG (Lyngby, Denmark) Nitrous Oxide Emissions Control by Reburning	453
A. R. SRIKRISHNAN, J. KURIAN, and V. SRIRAMULU (Madras, India) An Experimental Investigation of Thermal Mixing and Combustion in Supersonic Flows	464
Brief Communication	
C. H. DOUGLASS, B. A. WILLIAMS, and J. R. MCDONALD (Washington, DC) Low Pressure Flat Flame Studies of C_2F_4/O_2	475
Author Index	479
Subject Index	489
Volume Contents	